2022

Microbiology

[P.G.]

(M.Sc. First Semester End Examinations-2022)

PAPER-101

[Fundamentals of Microbes: Prokaryotic Microorganisms and Eukaryotic Microorganisms]

Full Marks: 40

Time: 02 Hrs

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as

far as practicable

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

Group-A

(MCB-101.1)

Marks 20

1. Answer any two question from the following:

2x2 = 4

- a. Write the Oparin-Haldane hypothesis.
- b. Write the general character of Rickettsia sp.
- c. What is genomic fingerprinting?
- d. What is type stain? Mention its importance.

2. Answer any two question from the following:

2x4 = 8

a. Briefly describe the Miller and Uray experiment to support the origin of life.

- b. Schematically represent the 'EB' and 'RB' phase of Chlamydia sp.
- c. Write a short note (any one): Ribotyping or RAPD
- d. What are unculturable bacteria? Give one example. What is candidate phyla radiation? 1+1+2

3. Answer any one question from the following: 1x8=8

- a. Write the special feature of cell wall and cell membrane of archaebacteria. Write the physiology and molecular adaptation of halobacteria.
- b. Write the Bergey's Manual of systematic Bacteriology based on Phenetic Classification and phylogenetic classification.

Group-B

(MCB-101.2)

Marks 20

1. Answer any two question from the following: 2x2=4

- a. Mention the different molecular techniques employed in modern mycological classification.
- b. Why phaeophyceae is called brown algae?
- c. What are fumonisins? Mention the harmful effects of ergot alkaloids.
- d. What are mycorrhizae? Mention their importance.

2. Answer any two question from the following: 2x4=8

a. Briefly describe multiple fission of protozoa.

- b. Discuss with diagram the origin of group II algae in light of endosymbiotic theory.
- c. Mention the source and mode of action of any four fungal matabolites that have been used to manufacture industrially important products.
- d. What are the alterations in the regulatory circuits of yeast for adaptation to new environment?

3. Answer any one question from the following: 1x8=8

- a. Describe the silent feature of the 9 major lineages of true fungi.
- b. Mention the role of Contractile vacuole and Eyespot in protozoa. How Trypanosoma complete its lifecycle? Write down the economic importance of protozoa.