

**End Semester Examination, 2021****Semester - III****Physics****PAPER - C7T***Full Marks : 40**Time : 2 Hours***Gr - A****Answer any five (5) questions :- 5x2=10**

- 1.a) Draw the circuit diagram of the Boolean expression  $y = AB + \bar{A}\bar{B}$  using only NAND gates. 2
- b) Simplify the expression —
- i)  $\bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C + AB\bar{C} + ABC$
- ii)  $A + \bar{A}B$  2
- c) Explain De' Morgan's theorem. 2
- d) What do you mean by PROM and EPROM ?
- e) What is edge triggering ?
- f) Convert decimal to binary  $(-19)_{10} = (?)_2$  2
- g) Subtract  $(1011)_2$  from  $(11001)_2$  using 2's complement method. 2
- h) Distinguish between combinational and sequential logic circuits. 2

**Gr - B****Answer any four (4) questions :- 4x5=20**

- 2.a) Write down the Boolean function corresponding to the following standard POS notation.

$$f(A, B, C) = \Pi M(0, 1, 2, 5) \quad 3+2$$

*(Turn Over)*

- b) Design a half adder using NAND gate only with truth table.
- 3.a) What is an integrated circuit ?  
 b) Discuss the relative advantages and disadvantages of IC's over discrete assembly.  
 c) What is Wafer ? 1+3+1
- 4.a) Two digital signals A=101101 and B=110101 applied to a two-input AND gate, sketch the input and output signals and give the equivalent binary number of the output.  
 b) Convert E3B to its octal equivalent. 3+2
- 5.a) What is meant by race-around condition ? How it is removed in JK-MS flip-flop ?  
 b) What is VLSI ? (2+2)=1
- 6.a) What is an SR flip-flop ? Give its logic symbol, truth table and circuit realization using any universal gates. 4  
 b) Why 'NOT' gate is called inverter ? 1
7. Draw circuit diagram of a positive diode logic AND gate. Explain its operation. 2+3

**Gr - C**

***Answer any one questions :- 1x10=10***

- 8.a) Draw a master-slave JK flip-flop system using universal gate. Explain its operation.  
 b) What are the function of 'preset' and 'clear' inputs ?

- c) Minimize the following output functions using K-map — (2+3)+1+4

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 7 - 9, 12, 13) + d(14, 15)$$

- 9.a) Represent  $(2^n - 1)$  in binary and hexadecimal.  
 b) Implement on NAND gate using NOR only.  
 c) Define positive and negative logic systems.  
 d) Give the circuit diagram of a 1 line to 4 line de-multi-plexer using basic gates and explain.

3+2+2+3