



## An Equal Burden: The Men of the Royal Army Medical Corps in the First World War

Jessica Meyer

Print publication date: 2019

Print ISBN-13: 9780198824169

Published to Oxford Scholarship Online: March 2019

DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780198824169.001.0001

## (p.197) Bibliography

Jessica Meyer

### Unpublished Primary Sources

Handy, W. J., 'The Adventures of a Civilian in Khaki', TS memoir, 1935, privately held.

### **Museum of Military Medicine, Keogh Barracks, Mytchett, Surrey**

Papers of R. A. Bryden, RAMC/PE/1/BRYD/63.

Papers of David Randle McMaster, RAMC/023.

### **Imperial War Museums, London (IWM)**

Papers of J. C. Tait, Documents.9897.

### **Liddle Collection, Special Collections, University of Leeds, Leeds (LC)**

*A Mounted Brigade Field Ambulance in Peace and War* (1919?), C-40/MOU.

*Join the Royal Army Medical Corps*, 1919, LIDDLE/MUS/AW/118.

Papers of J. B. Bennett, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/0119.

Papers of W. Brown, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/0211.

Papers of W. D. Fothergill, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/0575.

Papers of William Murray Lamb, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/0912.

Papers of Frank Ridsdale, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/1355.

Papers of Archibald L. G. Whyte, LIDDLE/WW1/GS/1728.

**The National Archives, London (TNA)**

WO 30/114/9

WO 243/20

**Wellcome Library for the History and Understanding of Medicine,  
London (WL)**

*RAMC Muniments (RAMC)*

*6th London Field Ambulance (47th London Division) History*, TS, RAMC  
801/20/5.

Ammons, Charles Cyril, 'Service in the First World War', TS memoir, RAMC  
1599.

Bentham, Walter, Diary, TS, RAMC 2010.

Bray, Walter Percy, Diary, MS, RAMC 1673.

Empson, Herbert, Diaries, MS, RAMC 1217.

Fermor, Norman, 'Personal experience of an N.C.O. in charge of Stretcher  
Squads R.A.M.C. Field Ambulance on the Western Front During World War One,  
Including 12 Miracle Escapes', MS, RAMC 1781, WL.

Newspaper Cuttings Relating to the Navy and Army Male Nursing Co-operation,  
RAMC 1922.

Swindell, George, 'In Arduis Fidelus: Being the story of 4 ½ years in the Royal  
Army Medical Corps'. TS memoir, RAMC 421.

Upton, J. W., Diary and Account, MS, RAMC/1750.

**(p.198) Newspapers and Periodicals**

*British Medical Journal*

*Gazette of the 3rd London General Hospital*

*Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps*

*Streatham News*

*The 'Southern' Cross: The Monthly Journal of the 1st Southern General Hospital,  
Birmingham*

*The Times (London)*

### Published Primary Sources

Beatson, George Thomas, *How the Wounded Are Cared for in War* (Glasgow: Scottish Branch, British Red Cross Society, n.d.).

Beggs, S. T., *Guide to Promotions for Non-Commissioned Officers and Men of the Royal Army Medical Corps* (London: Gale & Polden Ltd, 1914).

Berkeley, Comyns and Victor Bonney, *The Annals of the Middlesex Hospital at Clacton-on-Sea During the Great War, 1914-1919* (London: W. J. Clark and Co., n.d.).

Bowser, Thekla, *Britain's Civilian Volunteers: The Authorized Story of British Voluntary Aid Detachment Work in the Great War* (New York: Moffat, York and Co., 1917).

Brittain, Vera, *Testament of Youth: An Autobiographical Study of the Years 1900-1925* (Macmillan, 1933).

Butler, Arthur G., *The Australian Army Medical Services in the War of 1914-1918*, 3 vols. (Melbourne: Australian War Memorial, 1938-43).

Cantlie, James, *First Aid to the Injured: Arranged According to the Revised Syllabus of the First Aid Course of the St. John Ambulance Association*, 30th edn (London: St John Ambulance Association, 1916).

Chase, H. L., *The 2/1st London Field Ambulance: An Outline of the 4½ Year Service of a Unit of the 56th Division at Home and Abroad During the Great War* (London: Morton, Burt & Sons, Ltd, 1924).

Dunn, J. C. *The War the Infantry Knew 1914-1919: A Chronicle of Service in France and Belgium* (London: Abacus, 1994; 1st edn P. S. King Ltd, 1938).

Fitzroy, A. T. [Rose Alatini], *Despised and Rejected* (C.W. Daniel, Ltd, 1917).

Francis, A. E., *History of the 2nd/3rd East Lancashire Field Ambulance: The Story of a 3rd Line Territorial Unit, 1914-1919* (Salford: Francis Jackson, 1930).

Furley, John, *The Proper Sphere of Volunteer Societies for the Relief of Sick and Wounded Soldiers in War* (London: Harrison and Sons, 1877).

Gray, H. M. W., *The Early Treatment of War Wounds* (London: Joint Committee of Henry Frowde and Hodder & Stoughton, 1919).

Gray, H. M. W. and K. M. Walker, *The Treatment of Wounded Men in Regimental Aid Posts and Field Ambulances* (Third Field Survey Company, 1916).

Kipling, Rudyard, 'Tommy (The Widow's Uniform)', *St James's Gazette*, 1 March 1890.

**(p.199)** La Motte, Ellen, 'The Backwash of War: The Human Wreckage of the Battlefield as Witnessed by an American Hospital Nurse,' in *Nurses at the Front: Writing the Wounds of the Great War*, ed. Margaret R. Higonet (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2001).

Macphail, Andrew, *Official History of the Canadian Forces in the Great War, 1914-19: The Medical Services* (Ottawa: Department of National Defence, under the direction of the General Staff, 1925).

Macpherson, W. G., *History of the Great War Based on Official Documents: Medical Services General History*, 3 vols (London: His Majesty's Stationary Office, 1921-4).

Mark VII [Max Plowman], *A Subaltern on the Somme in 1916* (London: J. M. Dent and Son, 1927).

*Memorandum on the Treatment of Injuries in War Based on Experience of the Present Campaign* (London: His Majesty's Stationary Office, 1915).

Midwinter, C. *1914-1919 Memoirs of the 32nd Field Ambulance 10th (Irish) Division* (Bexleyheath: G. E. Foulger, 1933).

Muir, Ward *Observations of and Orderly: Some Glimpses of Life and Work in an English War Hospital* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent & Co., Ltd, 1917).

Muir, Ward, *The Happy Hospital* (London: Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent & Co., Ltd, 1918).

National Aid Society, 'Report of the operations of the British National Society for Aid to the Sick and Wounded in War during the Franco-German war, 1870-1871, together with a statement of receipts and expenditure and maps, reports, and correspondence' (London: Harrison and Sons, 1871).

Nightingale, Florence, *Measuring Hospital Care Outcomes: Excerpts From the Books Notes on Matters Affecting the Health, Efficiency, and Hospital Administration of the British Army Founded Chiefly on the Experience of the Late War, and Notes on Hospitals* (Oakbrook Terrace, IL: Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations, 1999; first compiled 1854-6).

Nightingale, Florence, *Notes on Matters Affecting the Health, Efficiency, and Hospital Administration of the British Army Founded Chiefly on the Experience of the Late War* (London: Harrison and Sons, 1858).

Nightingale, Florence, *Notes on Nursing: What it is and what it is not* (New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1860)

Noyes, Frederick Walter, *Stretcher bearers ... at the double!: History of the Fifth Canadian Field Ambulance which Served Overseas during the Great War of 1914-1918* (Toronto: The Hunter-Rose Company, Ltd, 1937).

Orcutt, Philip Dana, *The White Road of Mystery: The Note-book of an American Ambulancier* (New York: John Lane Co., 1918).

Platoon Commander [Arthur Mills], *Hospital Days* (London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1916).

'Report of the Commissioners Appointed to Enquire into the Regulations Affecting the Sanitary Condition of the Army, the Organization of Military Hospitals, and the Treatment of the Sick and Wounded; with Evidence and Appendix' (London: His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1858).

**(p.200)** 'Reports by the Joint War Committee and the Joint War Finance Committee of the British Red Cross and the Order of St John of Jerusalem in England on Voluntary Aid Rendered to the Sick and Wounded at Home and Abroad and to British Prisoners of War, 1914-1919, with Appendices' (London: His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1921).

Rorie, David, *A Medico's Luck in the War* (Eastbourne: Anthony Rowe, Ltd, 1929).

Sayers, Dorothy L., *Murder Must Advertise* (New York: Harper Paperbacks, 1995; 1st edn London: Victor Gollancz, 1933).

Service, Robert, *Rhymes of a Red Cross Man* (New York: Barse & Hopkins, 1916).

Smith, Fred, *A Short History of the Royal Army Medical Corps*, 2nd edn (Aldershot: Gale & Polden, Ltd, 1931).

Stevenson, William Yorke, *At the Front in a Flivver* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1917).

Vivian, Charles, *With the Royal Army Medical Corps (R.A.M.C.) at the Front* (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1914).

War Office, *Royal Army Medical Corps Training* (London: His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1911; repr. 1915).

Wood, R. C. *The Soldier's First Aid: A Simple Treatise on How to Treat a Sick or Wounded Comrade* (Toronto and London: Macmillan, 1917).

Woodbine Willie [Geoffrey Studdert Kennedy], *More Rough Rhymes of a Padre* (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1919).

Young, Geoffrey Winthrop, *The Grace of Forgetting* (London: Country Life Ltd, 1953).

### Secondary Literature

Acton, Carol, 'Negotiating Injury and Masculinity in First World War Nurses' Writings', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.123–38.

Acton, Carol and Jane Potter, "'These frightful sights would work havoc in one's brain": Subjective Experience and Trauma in First World War Writings by Medical Personnel', *Literature and Medicine* 30, no. 1 (2012): 61–85, DOI: 10.1353/lm.2012.0010.

Acton, Carol and Jane Potter, *Working in a World of Hurt: Trauma and Resilience in the Narratives of Medical Personnel in Warzones* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015).

Anderson, Julie, *War, Disability and Rehabilitation in Britain: 'Soul of a Nation'* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011).

Anderson, Julie, "'Jumpy Stump": Amputation and trauma in the First World War', *First World War Studies* 6, no. 1 (August 2015): 9–19, DOI: 10.1080/19475020.2015.1016581.

Andrews, Maggie and Janis Lomas, eds, *The Home Front in Britain: Images, Myths and Forgotten Experiences since 1914* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

**(p.201)** Arnold, John H. and Sean Brady, 'Introduction', in *What is Masculinity?: Historical Dynamics from Antiquity to the Contemporary World*, ed. John H. Arnold and Sean Brady (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011), pp. 1–16.

Beckett, Ian F. W., *The Amateur Military Tradition* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1991).

Benton, Edward H., 'British Surgery in the South African War: The Work of Major Frederick Porter', *Medical History* 21, no.3 (1977): 275–90.

Bet-El, Ilana, 'Men and Soldiers: British Conscripts, Concepts of Masculinity and the Great War', in *Borderlines: Genders and Identities in War and Peace, 1870–1930*, ed. Billie Melman (London: Routledge, 1998), pp.73–94.

Bibbings, Lois, 'Images of Manliness: The Portrayal of Soldiers and Conscientious Objectors in the Great War', *Social & Legal Studies* 12, no. 3 (September 2003): 355–8, DOI: 10.1177/09646639030123003.

Bibbings, Lois, *Telling Tales About Men: Conceptions of Conscientious Objectors to Military Service During the First World War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009).

Blair, John S. G., *In Arduis Fidelis: Centenary History of the Royal Army Medical Corps* (Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press, 1998).

Boff, Jonathan, *Winning and Losing on the Western Front: The British Third Army and the Defeat of Germany in 1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Bourke, Joanna, *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain, and the Great War* (London: Reaktion Books Ltd, 1996).

Bourke, Joanna, *An Intimate History of Killing: Face-to-Face Killing in Twentieth-Century Warfare* (London: Granta Books, 1999).

Bourke, Joanna, 'Effeminacy, Ethnicity and the End of Trauma: The Sufferings of "Shell-shocked" Men in Great Britain and Ireland, 1914-39', *Journal of Contemporary History* 35, no. 1 (January 2000): 57-69, DOI: 10.1177/002200940003500106.

Bowman, Timothy and Mark Connelly, *The Edwardian Army: Recruiting, Training, and Deploying the British Army, 1902-1914* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).

Branche, Raphaëlle, Isabella Delpla, John Horne, Pieter Lagrou, Daniel Palmieri, and Fabrice Virgili, 'Writing the History of Rape in Wartime', in *Rape in Wartime*, ed. Raphaëlle Branche and Fabrice Virgili (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012), pp.1-16.

Braybon, Gail, 'Winners or Losers: Women's Symbolic Role in the War Story', in *Evidence, History and the Great War: Historians and the Impact of 1914-18*, ed. Gail Braybon (New York: Berghan Books, 2003), pp.86-112.

Brown, Michael, "'Like a Devoted Army": Medicine, Heroic Masculinity, and the Military Paradigm in Victorian Britain', *Journal of British Studies* 49 (July 2010): 592-622, DOI: 10.1086/652000.

Campbell, James D., *The Army Isn't All Work': Physical Culture and the Evolution of the British Army, 1860-1920* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2012).

**(p.202)** Cantlie, Neil, *A History of the Army Medical Department*, Vol. 2 (Edinburgh and London: Churchill Livingstone, 1974).

Carden-Coyne, Ana, *Reconstructing the Body: Classicism, modernism, and the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).

Carden-Coyne, Ana, *The Politics of Wounds: Military Patients and Medical Power in the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).

Cohen, Deborah, *The War Come Home: Disabled Veterans in Britain and Germany, 1914-1939* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001).

Collini, Stefan, *Public Moralists: Political Thought and Intellectual Life in Britain, 1850-1930* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991).

Connell, R. W., *Masculinities*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995).

Cooter, Roger, 'Medicine and the Goodness of War', *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 7, no. 2 (Fall 1990): 147-59, DOI: 10.3138/cbmh.7.2.147.

Cooter, Roger, *Surgery and Society in Peace and War: Orthopaedics and the Organisation of Modern Medicine, 1880-1948* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993).

Cooter, Roger and Steven Sturdy, 'Of War, Medicine and Modernity: Introduction', in *War, Medicine and Modernity*, ed. Roger Cooter, Mark Harrison, and Steven Sturdy (Stroud: Sutton Publishing Ltd, 1998), pp.1-21.

Crane, David, *Empires of the Dead: How One Man's Vision Led to the Creation of WWI's War Graves* (London: William Collins, 2013).

Czyzewski, Andrew, 'Uncovering the unsung medical heroes of the Great War', Imperial College London, 4 February 2013, [http://www3.imperial.ac.uk/newsandeventspggrp/imperialcollege/newssummary/news\\_4-2-2013-9-52-58](http://www3.imperial.ac.uk/newsandeventspggrp/imperialcollege/newssummary/news_4-2-2013-9-52-58).

Das, Santanu, *Touch and Intimacy in First World War Literature* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Dawson, Graham, *Soldier Heroes: British Adventure, Empire and the Imagining of Masculinities* (London: Routledge, 1994).

Delaporte, Sophie, *Les Médecins dans la Grande Guerre 1914-1918* (Paris: Bayard, 2003).

Dennis, Peter, *The Territorial Army, 1906-1940* (Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 1987).

Dingwall, Robert, Anne Marie Rafferty, and Charles Webster, *An Introduction to the Social History of Nursing* (London: Routledge, 2002).

Doan, Laura, 'Primum Mobile: Women and Auto/mobility in the Era of the Great War', *Women: A Cultural Review* 17 (August 2006): 34-5, DOI: 10.1080/09574040600628468.



Dolev, Eran, *Allenby's Military Medicine: Life and Death in World War I Palestine* (London: I. B. Tauris, 2007).

Doyle, Barry M., *The Politics of Hospital Provision in Early Twentieth Century Britain* (London: Routledge, 2014).

Doyle, Peter and Chris Foster, *What Tommy Took To War 1914–1918* (Oxford: Shire Publications, 2014).

Ellis, Heather and Jessica Meyer, 'Introduction', in *Masculinity and the Other: Historical Perspectives*, ed. Heather Ellis and Jessica Meyer (Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009), pp.1–22.

**(p.203)** Fell, Alison S., 'Afterword: Remembering the First World War Nurse in Britain and France', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.173–92.

Fell Alison S. and Christine E. Hallett, 'Introduction: New Perspectives in First World War Nursing', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.1–14.

Foucault, Michel, 'Of Other Spaces', tr. Jay Miskowiec, *Diacritics* 16, no. 1 (1986): 22–7.

Frampton, Sally, 'Amateur Surgeon or Dutiful Citizen? The First Aid Movement in the Nineteenth Century', *Remedia*, 2 November 2015, <https://remedianetwork.net/2015/11/02/amateur-surgeon-or-dutiful-citizen-the-first-aid-movement-in-the-nineteenth-century/>.

French, David, *Military Identities: The Regimental System, the British Army, and the British People, c.1870–2000* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

Furneaux, Holly, *Military Men of Feeling: Emotion, Touch, and Masculinity in the Crimean War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016).

Gabriel, Richard A. and Karen S. Metz, *A History of Military Medicine, Vol. II: From the Renaissance through Modern Times* (New York: Greenwood Press, 1992).

Gagen, Wendy Jane, 'Remastering the Body, Renegotiating Gender: Physical disability and masculinity during the First World War, the case of J. B. Middlebrook', *European Review of History: Revue Européenne d'histoire* 14, no. 4 (December 2007): 525–41, DOI: 10.1080/13507480701752169.

Gerhardt, Marjorie, *The Men with Broken Faces: Gueules Cassees of the First World War* (Oxford: Peter Lang, 2015).

Gilbert, Sandra M., 'Soldier's Heart: Literary Men, Literary Women, and the Great War', in *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars*, ed. Margaret Randolph Higonnet et. al. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987), pp.197-226.

Gill, Rebecca, *Calculating Compassion: Humanity and Relief in War, Britain 1870-1914* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013).

Goebel, Stefan, *The Great War and Medieval Memory: War, Remembrance and Medievalism in Britain and Germany, 1914-1940* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

Grayzel, Susan R., *Women and the First World War* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2013).

Greenwood, John Ormerod, *Quaker Encounters: Volume 1: Friends and Relief* (York: William Sessions Ltd, 1975).

Gregory, Adrian, *The Last Great War: British Society and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

Grievies, Keith, *The Politics of Manpower, 1914-18* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988).

Gullace, Nicoletta F., *'The Blood of Our Sons': Men, Women, and the Renegotiation of British Citizenship During the Great War* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).

Hacker, Barton C., 'Reformers, Nurses, and Ladies in Uniform: The Changing Status of Military Women (c.1815-1914)', in *A Companion to Women's Military History*, ed. Barton C. Hacker and Margaret Vining (Leiden: Brill, 2012), pp.137-88.

**(p.204)** Haller, Jr., John S., *Farmcarts to Fords: A History of the Military Ambulance 1790-1925* (Carbondale and Edwardsville: Southern Illinois University Press, 1992).

Hallett, Christine E., *Containing Trauma: Nursing Work in the First World War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009).

Hallett, Christine E., "'Emotional Nursing": Involvement, Engagement, and Detachment in the Writings of First World War Nurses and VADs', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.87-102.

Hallett, Christine E., *Veiled Warriors: Allied Nurses of the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014).

Harris, Kirsty, ‘“All for the Boys”: The Nurse-Patient Relationship of Australian Army Nurses in the First World War’, in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.71–86.

Harrison, Mark, ‘The British Army and the Problem of Venereal Disease and Egypt during the First World War’, *Medical History* 39, no. 2 (April 1995): 133–59, DOI: 10.1017/S0025727300059810.

Harrison, Mark, ‘The Medicalization of War—The Militarization of Medicine’, *Social History of Medicine* 9, no. 2 (August 1996): 267–76, DOI: 10.1093/shm/9.2.267.

Harrison, Mark, *The Medical War: British Military Medicine in the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010).

Heggie, Vanessa, ‘Health Visiting and District Nursing in Victorian Manchester: Divergent and Convergent Vocations’, *Women’s History Review* 20, no. 3 (July 2011): 403–22, DOI: 10.1080/09612025.2011.567054.

Heggie, Vanessa, ‘Women Doctors and Lady Nurses: Class, Education, and the Professional Victorian Woman’, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 89, no. 2 (Summer 2015): 267–92, DOI: 10.1353/bhm.2015.0045.

Higonnet, Margaret R., ‘Introduction’, in *Nurses at the Front: Writing the Wounds of the Great War*, ed. Margaret R. Higonnet (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2001), pp.vii–xxxviii.

Higonnet, Margaret R. and Patrice L. Higonnet, ‘The Double Helix’, in *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars*, ed. Margaret Randolph Higonnet, Jane Jenson, Sonya Michel, and Margaret Collins Wietz (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987), pp.31–47.

‘Historical Happenings: The Triangular Bandage’, *Newsletter of St John Ambulance South Australia* (August 2012): 9.

Horne, John, ‘Masculinity in Politics and War in the Age of Nation-states and World Wars, 1850–1950’, in *Masculinities in Politics and War: Gendering Modern History*, ed. Stefan Dudink, Karen Hagemann, and John Tosh (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004), pp.41–59.

Howell, Joel D. ‘“Soldier’s heart”: The Redefinition of Heart Disease and Speciality Formation in Early Twentieth-century Great Britain’, *Medical History* 29 (January 1985): 34–52, DOI: 10.1017/S0025727300070502.

**(p.205)** Hutchinson, Hazel, 'The Theatre of Pain: Observing Mary Borden in The Forbidden Zone', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.139–55.

Hutchinson, John, *Champions of Charity: War and the Rise of the Red Cross* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1996).

Hynes, Samuel, *The Soldiers' Tale: Bearing Witness to Modern War* (New York: Penguin Books, 1997).

Jones, Colin, 'Peter Mandler's "Problem with Cultural History", or, Is Playtime Over?', *Cultural and Social History* 1, no. 2 (2004): 209–15, DOI: 10.1191/1478003804cs0012df.

Jones, Heather, 'International or Transnational? Humanitarian Action during the First World War', *European Review of History: Revue Européenne d'histoire* 16 (2009): pp.697–713, DOI: 10.1080/13507480903262702.

Kennedy, Catriona and Matthew McCormack, eds, *Soldiering in Britain and Ireland 1750–1850: Men of Arms* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

Koureas, Gabriel, *Memory, Masculinity, and National Identity in British Visual Culture, 1914–1930: A study of 'unconquerable manhood'* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007).

Leese, Peter, *Shell Shock: Traumatic Neurosis and the British Soldier of the First World War* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).

Leneman, Leah, 'Medical Women at War, 1914-1918', *Medical History* 38, no. 2 (1994): 160–77, DOI:10.1017/S0025727300059081.

Lewis-Stempel, John, *Six Weeks: The Short and Gallant Life of the British Officer in the First World War* (London: Orion Books, 2010).

Light, Sue, 'A Suitable Woman for the Job', *The Fairest Force*, <http://www.fairestforce.co.uk/37.html>.

Light, Sue, 'Before the War', *The Fairest Force*, <http://www.fairestforce.co.uk/3.html>.

Light, Sue, 'The Military Nursing Services', *Scarlet Finders*, <http://www.scarletfinders.co.uk/8.html>.

Light, Sue, 'The Territorial Force Nursing Service 1908–1921: An Outline', *Scarlet Finders*, [http://www.scarletfinders.co.uk/92.html#\\_edn8](http://www.scarletfinders.co.uk/92.html#_edn8).

Light, Sue, 'The Work of the Nursing Staff in Connection with the Casualty Clearing Stations in 1914, Early 1915 and at a Later Date', <http://scarletfinders.co.uk/10.html>.

Little, Vincent J., 'The Fabric of First Aid: A History of the Triangular Bandage', *Pharmacy History Australia*, 9 (November 1999): 10–12, <https://www.psa.org.au/history/pha/pharmacy-history-australia-archives-1999>.

Lupton, Deborah, *Medicine as Culture: Illness, Disease and the Body in Western Societies* (London: Sage Publications, 1994).

McCartney, Helen B., *Citizen Soldiers: The Liverpool Territorials in the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).

McCartney, Helen B. 'The First World War Soldier and his Contemporary Image in Britain', *International Affairs* 90 (March 2014): 299–315, DOI: 10.1111/1468-2346.12110.

**(p.206)** McCormack, Matthew, *Embodying the Militia in Georgian England* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015).

McDermott, James, *British Military Service Tribunals, 1916–1918: 'A very much abused body of men'* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011).

Mackay, James, *Vagabond of Verse: A Biography of Robert Service* (Edinburgh: Mainstream Publishing, 1995).

MacKenzie, John M., ed., *Popular Imperialism and the Military* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992).

McLaughlin, Redmond, *The Royal Army Medical Corps* (London: Leo Cooper Ltd, 1972).

Madigan, Edward, *Faith Under Fire: Anglican Army Chaplains and the Great War* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

Mandler, Peter, 'Problems in Cultural History: A reply', *Cultural and Social History* 1 no. 3 (2004): 326–32, DOI: 10.1191/478003804cs0023df.

Mandler, Peter, 'The Problem with Cultural History', *Cultural and Social History* 1, no. 1 (2004): 94–117, DOI: 10.1191/1478003804cs0002df.

Marland, Hilary, 'Women, Health and Medicine', in *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Medicine*, ed. Mark Jackson (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.484–502.

Marwick, Arthur, *The Deluge: British Society and the First World War*, 2nd edn (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991; 1st edn 1965).

Mayhew, Emily, *Wounded: From Battlefield to Blighty* (London: The Bodley Head, 2013).

Meyer, Jessica, *Men of War: Masculinity and the First World War in Britain* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

Meyer, Jessica, 'Separating the Men from the Boys: Masculinity and Maturity in Understandings of Shell Shock in Britain', *Twentieth Century British History* 20, no. 1 (January 2009): 1-22, DOI: 10.1093/tcbh/hwn028.

Meyer, Jessica, 'Neutral Caregivers or Military Support?: The British Red Cross, the Friends' Ambulance Unit, and the Problems of Voluntary Medical Aid in Wartime', *War and Society* 34, no. 2 (May 2015): 105-20.

Meyer, Jessica "'A Blind Man's Homecoming": Disability, Masculinity, and Medical Care-Giving in First World War Britain', in *Phallacies: Historical Intersections of Disability and Masculinity*, ed. Kathleen M. Brian and James W. Trent, Jr. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017), pp.153-70.

Moorehead, Caroline, *Dunant's Dream: War, Switzerland and the History of the Red Cross* (London: HarperCollins, 1998).

Mosse, George L., *The Image of Man: The Creation of Modern Masculinity* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).

Noakes, Lucy, *Women in the British Army: War and the Gentle Sex, 1907-1948* (London: Routledge, 2006).

Noakes, Lucy, "'Playing at Being Soldiers"?: British women and military uniform in the First World War', in *British Popular Culture and the First World War*, ed. Jessica Meyer (Leiden: Brill, 2009), pp.123-45.

**(p.207)** Ouditt, Sharon, *Fighting Forces, Writing Women: Identity and Ideology in the First World War* (London: Routledge, 1994).

Palczewski, Catherine H. 'The Male Madonna and the Feminine Uncle Sam: Visual Argument, Icons, and Ideographs in 1909 Anti-Woman Suffrage Postcards', *Quarterly Journal of Speech* 91, no. 4 (2006): 365-94, DOI: 10.1080/00335630500488325.

Paris, Michael, *Warrior Nation: Images of War in British Popular Culture, 1850-2000* (London: Reaktion Books, 2000).

Parry, F. W., *The Commonwealth Armies: Manpower and Organisation in Two World Wars* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988).

Parry, Noel and José Parry, *The Rise of the Medical Profession: A Study of Collective Social Mobility* (London: Croom Helm, 1976).

---

Pelis, Kim, 'Taking Credit: The Canadian Army Medical Corps and the British Conversion to Blood Transfusion in WWI', *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 56, no.3 (July 2001): 238-77, [muse.jhu.edu/article/15267](http://muse.jhu.edu/article/15267).

Pelling, Margaret, 'Compromised by Gender: The Role of the Male Medical Practitioner in Early Modern England', in *The Task of Healing: Medicine, Religion and Gender in England and the Netherlands 1450-1800*, ed. Margaret Pelling and Hilary Marland (Rotterdam: Erasmus, 1996), pp.101-33.

Pennell, Catriona, *A Kingdom United: Popular Responses to the Outbreak of the First World War in Britain and Ireland* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).

Perry, Heather R., *Recycling the Disabled: Army, Medicine, and Modernity in WWI Germany* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2014).

Petrone, Karen, 'Gender and Memory', in *Gender and the Great War*, ed. Susan R. Grayzel and Tammy M. Proctor (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 230-47.

Porter, Roy, 'The Patient's View: Doing Medical History from Below', *Theory and Society* 14, no. 2 (March 1985): 175-98, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/657089>.

Porter, Roy, *The Greatest Benefit to Mankind: A Medical History of Humanity from Antiquity to the Present* (London: HarperCollins, 1997).

Potter, Jane, *Boys in Khaki, Girls in Print: Women's Literary Responses to the Great War 1914-1918* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

Reader, W. J., *Professional Men: The Rise of the Professional Classes in Nineteenth-Century England* (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1966).

Reid, Fiona, *Medicine in First World War Europe: Soldiers, Medics, Pacifists* (New York: Bloomsbury Academic, 2017).

Reznick, Jeffrey S. *Healing the Nation: Soldiers and the Culture of Caregiving in Britain During the Great War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004).

Robert, Krisztina, "'All That is Best in Modern Woman"?: Representations of Female Military Auxiliaries in British Popular Culture, 1914-1919', in *British Popular Culture in the First World War*, ed. Jessica Meyer (Leiden: Brill, 2008), pp.97-122.

**(p.208)** Robinson, P. M. and M. J. O'Meara, 'The Thomas Splint: Its Origins and Use in Trauma', *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 91, no. 4 (April 2009): 540-4, DOI: 10.1302/0301-620X.91B4.21962.

Roper, Michael, 'Re-remembering the Soldier Hero: The Psychic and Social Construction of Memory in Personal Narratives of the Great War', *History Workshop Journal* 2000, no. 50 (January 2000): 181–204, DOI: 10.1093/hwj/2000.50.181.

Roper, Michael, 'Slipping Out of View: Subjectivity and Emotion in Gender History', *History Workshop Journal* 59, no. 1 (March 2005): 57–72, DOI: 10.1093/hwj/dbi006.

Roper, Michael, *The Secret Battle: Emotional Survival in the Great War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009).

Roper, Michael, 'The Unconscious Work of History', *Cultural & Social History* 11, no. 2 (June 2014): 177–80, DOI: 10.2752/147800414X13893661072717.

Roper, Michael and John Tosh, 'Introduction: Historians and the politics of masculinity', in *Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800*, ed. Michael Roper and John Tosh (London: Routledge, 1991), pp.1–24.

Rose, Sonya O., 'Temperate Heroes: concepts of masculinity in Second World War Britain', in *Masculinities in Politics and War: Gendering Modern History*, ed. Stefan Dudink, Karen Hagemann, and John Tosh (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004), pp.177–95.

Scotland, Thomas and Steven Hays, *Wars, Pestilence and the Surgeon's Blade: The Evolution of British Military Medicine and Surgery During the Nineteenth Century* (Solihull: Helion & Company, Ltd, 2013).

Scott, Joan, 'Rewriting History', in *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars*, ed. Margaret Randolph Higonnet, Jane Jenson, Sonya Michel, and Margaret Collins Wietz (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987), pp.19–30.

Scottish Women's Hospitals, <http://scottishwomenshospitals.co.uk/>.

Sheffield, Gary, *Forgotten Victory: The First World War: Myths and Realities* (London: Headline Books, 2001).

Showalter, Elaine, *The Female Malady: Women, Madness and English Culture, 1830–1980* (London: Virago, 1987).

Siebrecht, Claudia, *The Aesthetics of Loss: German Women's Art of the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).

Simkins, Peter, *Kitchener's Army: The Raising of the New Armies, 1914–16* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988).

Skelley, Alan Ramsay, *The Victorian Army at Home: The Recruitment and Terms and Conditions of the British Regular, 1859–1899* (London: Croom Helm, 1977).

---



Smith, Angela K., *The Second Battlefield: Women, Modernism and the First World War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000).

Smith, Leonard V., *The Embattled Self: French Soldiers' Testimony of the Great War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2007).

Spiers, Edward M. *The Army and Society, 1815–1914* (London: Longman, 1980).

**(p.209)** Spiers, Edward M., *The Late Victorian Army 1868–1902* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992).

Starling, P. H., 'First Field Dressing', *Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps* 147, no. 3 (October 2001): 371, PMID: 11766226.

Strachan, Hew, 'Training, Morale and Modern War', *Journal of Contemporary History* 41, no. 2 (April 2006): 211–27, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30036383>.

Summers, Anne, *Angels and Citizens: British Women as Military Nurses 1854–1914* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1988).

Thom, Deborah, *Nice Girls and Rude Girls: Women Workers in World War I* (London: I. B. Tauris, 1998).

Thom, Deborah, 'Making Spectaculars: Museums and How We Remember Gender in Wartime', in *Evidence, History and the Great War: Historians and the Impact of 1914–18*, ed. Gail Braybon (New York: Berghan Books, 2003), pp.48–66.

Thompson, Rob, "'By the leave o' the ground": The Engineers at Third Ypres', Leeds Legacies of War Seminar Series, 9 December 2012, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=coQ3wTU2ypc>.

Todman, Dan, *The Great War: Myth and Memory* (London: Hambledon Continuum, 2005).

Tosh, John, 'What Should Historians Do with Masculinity?: Reflections on Nineteenth-Century Britain', *History Workshop Journal*, 38 (1994): pp.179–202, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289324>.

Tosh, John, 'The History of Masculinity: An Outdated Concept?', in *What is Masculinity?: Historical Dynamics from Antiquity to the Contemporary World*, ed. John H. Arnold and Sean Brady (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011), pp. 17–34.

Tosh, John, *The Pursuit of History: Aims, Methods and New Directions in the Study of History*, 6th edn (London: Routledge, 2015).

Tyquin, Michael, *Gallipoli: The Medical War: The Australian Army Medical Services in the Dardanelles Campaign of 1915* (Kensington, NSW.: New South Wales University Press, 1993).

Ugolini, Laura, *Civvies: Middle-Class Men on the English Home Front, 1914-18* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013).

Ugolini, Laura, 'War-stained: British Combatants and Uniforms, 1914-18', *War & Society*, 33, no. 3 (2014): 155-71, DOI: 10.1179/0729247314Z.00000000036.

van Bergen, Leo, *Before My Helpless Sight: Suffering, Dying and Military Medicine on the Western Front, 1914-1918*, tr. Liz Waters (Farnham: Ashgate, 2009).

van Emden, Richard, *Boy Soldiers of the Great War* (London: Bloomsbury, 2008).

Wainright, Penny, 'Chas. F. Thackray Ltd: suppliers to the surgeons', in *Leeds City Business 1893-1993: essays marking the centenary of the incorporation*, ed. John Chartres and Katrina Honeyman (Leeds: Leeds University Press, 1993), pp. 244-69.

Walker, Simon Harold, 'Saving Bodies and Souls: Army Chaplains and Medical Care in the First World War', *Postgraduate Journal of Medical Humanities* 3 (2016): 24-38, **(p.210)** [http://humanities.exeter.ac.uk/media/universityofexeter/collegeofhumanities/history/researchcentres/centreformedicalhistory/pdfsanddocs/2\\_-\\_Army\\_Chaplains\\_and\\_Medical\\_Care\\_in\\_the\\_First\\_World\\_War.pdf](http://humanities.exeter.ac.uk/media/universityofexeter/collegeofhumanities/history/researchcentres/centreformedicalhistory/pdfsanddocs/2_-_Army_Chaplains_and_Medical_Care_in_the_First_World_War.pdf).

Watson, Alexander, *Enduring the Great War: Combat, Morale and Collapse in the German and British Armies, 1914-1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

Watson, Janet S. K., 'War in the Wards: The Social Construction of Medical Work in First World War Britain', *Journal of British Studies* 41, no. 4 (2002): 484-510, DOI:10.1086/341439.

Watson, Janet S. K., *Fighting Different Wars: Experience, Memory, and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).

Watson, Janet S. K., 'A Sister's War: The diary of Alice Slythe', in *First World War Nursing: New Perspectives*, ed. Alison S. Fell and Christine E. Hallett (London: Routledge, 2013), pp.103-20.

Westlake, Ray, *The Territorial Force 1914* (Newport, Gwent: Ray Westlake Military Books, 1988).

Whitehead, Ian R., *Doctors in the Great War* (London: Leo Cooper, 1999).

Wilcox, Richard, *Stories from the War Hospital* (Meerkat Publications, 2014).

Winter, Denis, *Death's Men: Soldiers of the Great War* (London: Penguin Books, 1979).

Winter, J. M., *The Great War and the British People* (Basingstoke: Macmillan Education Ltd., 1986).

Winter, J. M., *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).

Witz, Anne, 'Patriarchy and the Professions: The Gendered Politics of Occupational Closure', *Sociology* 24, no. 4 (November 1990): 675–90, DOI: 10.1177/0038038590024004007.

Woollacott, Angela, *On Her Their Lives Depend: Munitions Workers in the Great War* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994).

Wynter, Rebecca, 'Conscription, Conscience and Controversy: The Friends' Ambulance Unit and the "Middle Course" in the First World War', *Quaker Studies* 21, no. 2 (December 2016): 213–33, DOI: 10.3828/quaker.2016.21.2.6.

Ziino, Bart, *A Distant Grief: Australians, War Graves and the Great War* (Crawley, WA: University of Western Australia Press, 2007).

### Unpublished Phd Dissertations and Conference Papers

Anderson, Julie, 'Disinfecting the Front: Dirt and Disease 1914–1918', War and Trauma Conference, in Flanders Fields Museum, Ypres, 7 November 2013.

Begiato, Joanne, 'English Manly Intimacy and Power in Representations of St George and the Dragon c. 1750–1950', unpublished conference paper, shared by the author, 2016.

Boyd, Laura, 'Perception and Reception: The status of British and French non-combatant men during the First World War', PhD diss., University of Leeds, n.d.

**(p.211)** Buxton, Hilary, 'Disabled Empire: Race, rehabilitation, and the politics of healing non-white colonial troops, 1914–1940', PhD diss., Rutgers University, 2018.

Grimshaw, Sabine, 'Representation and resistance: The representation of male and female war resisters of the First World War', PhD diss., University of Leeds, 2017.

Moncrieff, Alexia, "'We are entitled to some control": The Australian Army Medical Corps in the First World War', PhD diss., University of Adelaide, 2017.

**(p.212)**

Access brought to you by: