

# Subject Index

- $\Lambda$  transformation 74, 395
- $\Upsilon$  transform 73, 390
  
- actuality, *see* possibilities vs. actuality
- adequacy of analysis 134–135
- adequate propensity assignment 272
- agency 130, 134
- alternatives
  - local 11
    - history-wise 62
    - point-wise 61
  - to vs. for 3–6
- at least inus condition 135, 144, 146, 151, 152, 155, 415–417
- atlas 308
- automorphism 344
  
- b-ball, *see* topology, b-ball
- B*-history 300, 309
- backward branching 26
- Bartha topology, *see* topology, diamond
- basic outcome, *see* events, outcome
- basic propositional transition, *see* transition, basic
- basic transition, *see* transition, basic
- basic transition event, *see* transition, basic
- Bayes's theorem 160, 202, 205, 209, 213
- Bell-Aspect experiment
  - BST analysis of 282–291
  - the setup of 281–282
- Bell-CH inequality
  - analysis of BST derivation 290–291
  - BST derivation of 284–289
- bifurcating curves, *see* curves, bifurcating
- blatant inconsistency, *see* transition, set of transitions, blatantly inconsistent
- Branching Space-Times
  - common structure 40
  - core theory 24–40
  - postulates of 40
  - structure with space-time locations
    - definition of 38–39
    - relation to Weiner's postulate 39–40
  - vs. possible worlds 6–8, 13–22
- Branching Time xi, 27
  - Historical Connection 34
  - semantics, *see* semantics, branching-style
  - temporal instants 38
- BST, *see* Branching Space-Times
- BST<sub>92</sub>
  - extended structure 237
    - is a BST<sub>92</sub> structure 241
    - superdeterministic extension of 242
  - probabilistic structure 189
  - probabilistic surface structure 268
  - structure 51
  - surface structure
    - contextual extension of 251
    - definition of 234
    - motivation for 231–234
    - non-contextual extension of 250
  - vs. BST<sub>NF</sub> 70–75, 401
- BST<sub>NF</sub>
  - structure 62
    - featureless 358
    - vs. BST<sub>92</sub> 70–75, 401
- BT, *see* Branching Time
- buckling column 330
  
- C/E* independence 235
- C/E* propensity independence 277
- C/E<sub>x</sub>t* independence 246
- Cambridge change 349, 351
- Cauchy surface
  - definition of 315
  - foliation by Cauchy surfaces 319
- causae causantes*
  - for an event 356
  - in BST<sub>NF</sub> with MFB
    - definition of 154

- in  $BST_{NF}$  without MFB
  - as at least inus conditions 154
  - definition of 154
- in  $BST_{92}$  with MFB
  - as at least inus conditions 151
  - definition of 150
- in  $BST_{92}$  without MFB
  - as at least inus conditions, 144, 146
  - definition of 142
- in  $BST_{NF}$  with MFB
  - as at least inus conditions 157
- causal alternatives for a set of transitions, *see* transition, set of transitions, causal alternatives for
- causal branching 26
- causal confluence 25
- causal dispersion 25
- causal probabilities, *see* propensities
- causation
  - deterministic vs. indeterministic 129
- cause-like loci
  - for a lower bounded chain
    - in  $BST_{92}$  120
    - in  $BST_{NF}$  125
  - for a transition in  $BST_{NF}$  153
  - for a transition in  $BST_{92}$  139–141
  - for an event 356
- chain
  - definition of 12
  - initial and final segment of 45
  - the set of chains ending in but not containing  $e$  45
  - the set of history-relative suprema for an upper bounded chain 45
- change
  - Cambridge 349
  - dynamic 349
- chart 308
- choice
  - experimenter's 224, 225, 230, 232, 233, *see also* experimental control, 287
  - Nature's 224, 225, 230, 232, 233
- choice point
  - definition of 50
  - properties of 51–52
  - vs. choice set 43–44
- choice set
  - alternative histories at  $\ddot{e}$  62
  - definition of 61
  - for histories 62
  - properties of 63–70
- co-presentness
  - definition in terms of *causae causantes* 356
  - strengthened definition 384
  - vs. simultaneity 347
- coin toss 12, 167, 171, 172, 174, 175, 183, 412
- combinatorial consistency, *see* transition, set of transitions, combinatorially consistent
- combinatorial funny business, *see* funny business, combinatorial
- common cause 103
  - principle 112
- compatible events, *see* events, compatible vs. incompatible
- conditions
  - necessary vs. sufficient 78
- connection, historical, *see* historical connection
- consistency
  - of a proposition 77
  - of a set of events 25
  - of a set of transitions 92
- continuity 36
  - Dedekind 389
- continuously extendible gluing, *see* gluing function, continuously extendible
- corkscrew story 213–217
- correlations
  - modal 104, *see also* funny business 108
  - modal of the simplest kind 105
  - non-local 280, 282
  - probabilistic 263–291, *see also* probabilistic funny business non-local 196
- corresponding probability spaces 274
- corresponding transitions 271
- cosmic censorship 320
- counterfactuals 15
- counterparts 7

- curves
  - bifurcating
    - in non-Hausdorff manifolds 326–328
    - of the first kind 325
    - of the second kind 325
  - causal 315
  - closed causal 316
    - vs. BST 317–334
  - inextendible 315
  - null 315
  - spacelike 315
  - timelike 315
- Dedekind continuity, *see* continuity, Dedekind
- Dedekind cut, *see* continuity, Dedekind
- density 36
- determinism
  - BST definition of 54
  - Butterfield's definition of 322
  - global vs. local 329–334
- diamond topology, *see* topology, diamond
- die
  - God playing 229
  - rolling as indeterministic event 79, 88, 167
- differential manifold, *see* manifold, differential
- directed set 28
- domain of dependence 315
- downward directed set 31
- dynamic time, *see* time, dynamic
- EFE, *see* Einstein field equations
- Einstein field equations 318
- Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen argument 106
- elementary possibility
  - at  $\ddot{e}$  64
  - at  $e$  53
- elsewhere, *see* wings, problem of
- EPR, *see* Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen argument
- events 10
  - basic disjunctive outcome 87
  - basic scattered outcome 84
  - compatible vs. incompatible 31
  - deterministic disjunctive outcome 83
  - disjunctive outcome 79
  - fragile vs. non-fragile 26
  - initial 78
  - outcome 78–79
  - point-like 10, 17, 24, 25
  - scattered outcome 78
  - space-like related 33
  - space-like separated, *see* events, space-like related
  - the proper past of 45
  - transition, *see* transition
- experimental control 225–227, 234, *see also* choice, experimenter's 265
- experimenter's freedom, *see* freedom of experimenters
- extended structure, *see* BST<sub>92</sub>, extended structure
- external relations 9
- fork
  - up vs. down 25–26
- freedom of experimenters 226
- funny business
  - combinatorial 111
  - explanatory 115, 403
  - modal 119
    - sticky 375
  - probabilistic 199
  - space-like related modal of the simplest kind 106
- future
  - dynamic
    - definition in terms of *causae causantes* 360
    - desiderata for 353
    - semantic style definition of 366
- genBST
  - compatibility 337
  - consistency 337
  - history 337
  - structure 335
- generalized manifold, *see* manifold, generalized
- generic instruction set, *see* instruction sets, generic
- geodesic 315, 326, 331–333, 335

- GHZ experiment, *see*  
 Greenberger-Horne-Zeilinger  
 experiment
- globally hyperbolic space-time 319
- gluing function  
 continuously extendible 326  
 definition of 326
- Greenberger-Horne-Zeilinger  
 experiment 223  
 BST analysis of 253–262  
 contextual instruction sets  
 for 260–262  
 non-contextual instruction sets  
 for 257–260  
 surface structure for 255
- Hausdorff manifold, *see* manifold,  
 Hausdorff
- Hausdorff property, *see* topology,  
 Hausdorff
- hidden variables  
 contextual, *see* instruction sets,  
 contextual  
 deterministic 232  
 non-contextual, *see* instruction sets,  
 non-contextual  
 probabilistic, *see also* instruction sets;  
 BST<sub>92</sub>, extended structure 275  
 quasi-deterministic 409
- Hilbert space 253
- historical connection 33–36
- historical necessities, *see* necessities,  
 historical
- history 10–12, 29
- human control, *see* experimental control
- Humphreys's paradox 201–205  
 diagnosis of 205–213
- incompatible events, *see* events,  
 compatible vs. incompatible
- incompleteness of quantum mechanics,  
*see* Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen  
 argument
- inconsistency, blatant, *see* transition, set  
 of transitions, blatantly  
 inconsistent
- indeterminism  
 agent-induced 252  
 as a prerequisite for causation 129–132  
 BST definition of 54  
 global vs. local 329–334  
 induced by experimenters' choices 233  
 Nature-given 268  
 with choice 57  
 without choice 56  
 index of evaluation 100  
 indexical 6, 17, 352  
 essential 346  
 token-reflexive analysis 352
- infimum  
 definition of 36  
 existence of infima for chains 36
- initial events, *see* events, initial
- initial value problem 314, 316  
 in General Relativity 318–320
- instruction sets  
 contextual 250  
 for GHZ experiment 253–262  
 generic 235  
 nesting of types of 252  
 non-contextual 248  
 relations between different  
 types 252–253  
 superdeterministic 242
- in-us condition 135
- in-us-related condition, *see* at least in-us  
 condition
- invariance under a structure's  
 automorphisms 344
- isometry 315
- IVP, *see* initial value problem
- Kervaire topological manifolds 314,  
 324, 340
- Konstanz 4
- Kraków 4
- Kuratowski-Zorn lemma, *see*  
 Zorn-Kuratowski lemma
- later witness intuition 26, 28
- lifted histories  
 for  $N$ -multiplied structures 268  
 for extended BST structures 237
- local alternatives, *see* alternatives, local
- local Euclidicity, *see* topology, locally  
 Euclidean

- location
  - spatio-temporal 38
- loopholes
  - in quantum correlation experiments 229
  - loophole-free Bell experiment 229
- lower bound 36
- M property 34
- manifold
  - differential 308
  - generalized 308
  - Hausdorff 308
  - non-Hausdorff 309
  - topological 309
- Markov condition
  - finite case, *see* propensities, finite-case Markov condition
  - generalization of 193
- matching set for a history 236
- MBS, *see* Minkowskian Branching Structure
- Minkowski space-time 24, 28, 294
  - Robb's axiomatization of 24
- Minkowskian Branching Structure 298
  - base set 299
  - equivalence relation 299
  - ordering 299
  - preliminary definition of 55
  - region of overlap 296
  - scenarios 295–296
  - splitting points 296
- Minkowskian ordering, *see* ordering, Minkowskian
- modal correlations, *see* correlations, modal
- modalism vs. eliminative analysis of modalities 19–21
- $N$ -multiplied structure 269
  - is a  $BST_{92}$  structure 270
  - probabilistic 274
- necessary conditions, *see* conditions
- necessities, historical 100
- new foundations for BST, *see*  $BST_{NF}$
- No Conspiracy 265, 286
- no faster than light signalling 228, 265
- no go theorems 224, 260, 262, 281
- non-Hausdorff manifold, *see* manifold, non-Hausdorff
- non-locality xi, xii, 155, 195, 196, 229, 230, 280, 282
- occurrence proposition
  - for basic propositional disjunctive outcome 87
  - for events 78–79
  - for transitions 81
- octahedron 167, 177, 183
- open ball, *see* topology, open ball
- ordering
  - Minkowskian 28, 294
  - partial
    - strict 24
    - weak 25
- outcome
  - basic outcome of  $e$  53
  - basic propositional disjunctive outcome 87
- outcome chain 78
- outcome events, *see* events, outcome
- Outcome Independence 275, 276
- Parameter Independence 285
- partially ordered set, *see* ordering, partial
- past
  - dynamic
    - definition in terms of *causae causantes* 360
    - desiderata for 353
    - semantic style definition of 366
  - past cause-like loci 240
- PCP, *see* prior choice principle
- peaceful coexistence 228
- pendulum 131, 132
- PFB, *see* funny business, probabilistic
- Pittsburgh 4
- point, *see* space-time points; events, point-like
- pointilisme 293
- poset, *see* ordering, partial
- position, *see* location
- possibilities
  - epistemic 5
  - graded 103, 159
  - historical, *see* possibilities, real

- local 51, 64
- logical 5, 16
- metaphysical 5, 16
- natural 5, 16
- physical 5, 16
- real 3–5, 16–17, 100
  - as alternatives *for* the future 3
  - represented via branching vs. possible worlds, *see* Branching
  - Space-Times, vs. possible worlds
- technological 16
- vs. actuality 3, 5
- possible worlds, *see* world, possible
- postulates of  $BST_{92}$ , *see*  $BST_{92}$  structure
- postulates of  $BST_{NF}$ , *see*  $BST_{NF}$  structure
- postulates of core BST theory, *see*
  - Branching Space-Times, core theory, postulates of
- pre-causal order 9, 12, 24, 25, 128
- pre-causal relation, *see* pre-causal order
- present
  - dynamic
    - definition in terms of *causae causantes* 359
    - desiderata for 353
    - motivations for 349–352
    - vs. static 347
  - in special relativity 343–349
- presentism 342
- prior choice principle
  - in  $BST_{92}$  50
  - in  $BST_{NF}$  62
- probabilistic funny business, *see* funny business, probabilistic
- probabilistic hidden variables, *see* hidden variables, probabilistic
- probability
  - assigned to transitions 161
  - causal, *see* propensities
  - faithfulness 163
  - for histories 161, 165
  - joint 175
    - Cartesian product construction 174
  - Kolmogorovian 159
  - marginal property 175
  - vs. propensity, *see* propensities vs. probabilities
- probability space 159
  - infinite case 185
- propensities 162
  - constraints on the domain of 187
  - finite-case Markov condition 179, 186
  - general marginal probabilities 188
  - law of total causal probability 187
  - metaphysical constraints on 162–164
  - objections to 200–217
  - vs. probabilities 162, 164–166
- property attribution 295
- proper 297
- proposition
  - consistent, *see* consistency, of a proposition
  - contingent 77
  - definition of 77
  - false in history 77
  - necessary and sufficient conditions for 78
  - true in history 77
  - universal 77
- random variables
  - corresponding 274
  - definition of 196
  - independent vs. correlated 197
- real possibility, *see* possibilities, real
- Schrödinger's cat 136
- seeing to it that xi, 99, 130, 149
- semantics
  - branching-style 98–102
  - Ockhamist 99–102
  - Peircean 99
  - transition 100
- settling 130
- simultaneity
  - as an equivalence relation 344
  - in Minkowski space-time 344
  - vs. co-presentness 347
- singlet state 107, 281
- SLR, *see* events, space-like related
- space-like correlations 106, 183–185, 193, 223, 224, 227, 228, *see also* funny business 229

- space-time
  - extension of 315
  - maximal 315
  - time-orientable 315, 316
- space-time points 293
- splitting of histories, *see also* choice point;
  - choice set
  - in  $BST_{92}$ 
    - definition of 50
    - properties of 51–52
  - in  $BST_{NF}$ 
    - definition of 62
    - properties of 63–70
- splitting point, *see* choice point
- spooky action at a distance 107, 227
- spukhaft, *see* spooky action at a distance
- sticky modal funny business, *see* funny business, modal, sticky
- STIT, *see* seeing to it that
- strong causality 317
- strong cosmic censorship 320
- submanifold 310, 311, 314, 323, 328, 334, 340
- sufficient conditions, *see* conditions
- super-independence 279
- superdeterminism 279
- supremum
  - definition of 36
  - existence of history-relative suprema for chains 37
- Taub space-time 320
  - non-isometric extensions of 321–322
- Taub-NUT space-time 321
- Thin Red Line 18, 32
- time
  - direction of 12, 32
  - dynamic, *see also* future, dynamic; past, dynamic; present, dynamic 343
  - in Minkowskian Branching Structures 379–382
- token-reflexive expression, *see* indexical
- topological manifold, *see* manifold, topological
- topology
  - b-ball 305–306, 309–312
  - diamond 311
    - definition of 92
    - history-relative 93
    - in  $BST_{92}$  93–95
    - in  $BST_{NF}$  96–98
  - Hausdorff 93
  - locally Euclidean 95
  - of  $BST$  92–98
  - open ball 93, 95, 305, 309–311
  - subspace 93
- Tour de France 201
- transition
  - basic
    - in  $BST_{92}$  86
    - in  $BST_{NF}$  89
  - deterministic 59
  - event-like
    - in  $BST_{92}$  80–81, 86
    - in  $BST_{NF}$  89
  - indeterministic 59
  - occurrence proposition for, *see* occurrence proposition, for transitions
  - ordering in  $BST_{92}$  59
  - proposition-like
    - in  $BST_{92}$  86
    - in  $BST_{NF}$  89
  - set of transitions
    - blatantly inconsistent 109
    - causal alternatives for 186
    - consistent, *see* consistency, of a set of transitions
    - downward extension of 113
    - inconsistent, *see* consistency, of a set of transitions 108
    - notation 91
    - simple location for 138
    - to a deterministic disjunctive outcome in  $BST_{92}$  83
  - trivial 59
  - vs. implication 81–82
- translatability results 72–75, 401
- undividedness
  - in  $BST_{92}$ 
    - definition of 49
    - properties of 51

- in  $BST_{NF}$ 
  - definition of 62
  - properties of 63–64
- upper bound 36
- vacuum Cauchy development (VCD) 319
- Weiner's postulate 37, 38, 40, 46, 49, 303, 393, 397
- wings, problem of 54, 55, 76
- world
  - actual 3
  - Our World 8–9
  - possible 3, 6–8
  - possible world
    - accessibility relation 15, 16
- Zorn-Kuratowski lemma 30