

Acknowledgements

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Some of the work in this book has been published before.

Chapters 1 (sections I–II), 2–6, and 8–9 are based in part on William MacAskill's DPhil thesis (though many passages within that thesis cited unpublished work by Toby Ord).

Chapter 1 (section III) draws, to some extent, on two papers by Krister Bykvist: 'Evaluative Uncertainty and Consequentialist Environmental Ethics' in: Leonard Kahn and Avram Hiller (eds), *Consequentialism and Environmental Ethics*, pp. 122–35, London: Routledge, doi: 10.4324/9780203379790, Copyright © 2014, and 'How to Do Wrong Knowingly and Get Away with it' in: Rysiek Sliwinski and Frans Svensson (eds.), *Neither/Nor: Philosophical Papers Dedicated to Erik Carlson on the Occasion of His Fiftieth Birthday*, Volume 58 in UPPSALA PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES, pp. 31–47, Uppsala: Uppsala University, Copyright © 2011.

Chapter 2 is significantly based on William MacAskill and Toby Ord, 'Why Maximize Expected Choice-Worthiness', *Noûs* (July 2019), Copyright © 2019 by Wiley Periodicals, Inc.

The bulk of Chapter 3 is based on William MacAskill, 'Normative Uncertainty as a Voting Problem', *Mind*, Volume 125, Issue 500, pp. 967–1004, doi: 10.1093/mind/fzv169, Copyright © 2016, reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press: <https://academic.oup.com/mind>.

Chapter 4 is significantly based on Owen Cotton-Barratt, William MacAskill, and Toby Ord, 'Statistical Normalization Methods in Interpersonal and Intertheoretic Comparisons', *Journal of Philosophy* (forthcoming), Copyright © 2019.

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Chapter 7 is based on two papers co-authored by Krister Bykvist and Jonas Olson: 'Expressivism and Moral Certitude', *The Philosophical Quarterly*, Volume 59, Issue 235, pp. 202–15, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9213.2008.580.x, Copyright © 2008 The Editors of *The Philosophical Quarterly*, reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press: <https://academic.oup.com/pq>, and 'Against the *Being For* Account of Normative Certitude', *Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy*, Volume 6, Issue 2, pp. 1–8, doi: 10.26556/jesp.v6i2.63, Copyright © 2012.