

General Index

- ACTA (Alameda Corridor Transport Authority, CA) 161, 162, 164, 166–77
- ACTF (Alameda Corridor Task Force, CA) 165
- Action on Smoking and Health (ASH) 93, 96, 97, 100
- Agrarian Union (Finland) 127, 128, 129, 130
- Alameda Corridor project *see under* USA
- Alhambra, CA 170
- Amager (Denmark) 231, 232
- American Civil War 104, 106–7
- American Legion 109–10, 111
- American Revolutionary War 105–6
- Antwerp 222
- Australia
- ozone layer protection 312
 - see also* Melbourne; Sydney
- Bangladesh
- delta management 204
- Barcelona 222
- Bolsa Família* programme *see under* Brazil
- Brazil
- Auxílio Gás* 22, 26
 - Benefit for Overcoming Extreme Poverty (*Benefício para Superação da Extrema Pobreza*; BSP) 32
 - Bolsa Alimentação* 22, 26
 - Bolsa Escola Federal* 22, 26
 - Bolsa Família* programme 12, 15, 16, 21–37
 - Brazil Without Extreme Poverty Plan (*Brasil sem Miséria*; BSM) 31
 - Cartão Alimentação* 27
 - CCT programmes 21–2, 24, 25–7, 33, 35, 37
 - Comunidade Solidária* 25
 - Council Office for Social Policy 27
 - Index of Decentralized Management (*Índice de Gestão Descentralizada—IGD*) 30
 - Network of Social Protection (*Rede de Proteção Social*) 26
 - Projeto Alvorada* 26
 - Single Registry for Social Programs (*Cadastro Único*) 26, 29, 30, 31, 33
 - welfare system 24–5, 35
 - Zero Hunger Strategy (*Estratégia Fome Zero*) 16, 26–7
- British Beer and Pub Association 96
- British Medical Association (BMA)
- and NHS waiting times 68, 69, 70, 71, 75
 - and tobacco control 93, 96, 97, 100
- Caixa Econômica Federal* 29, 30
- CALTrans 165, 166
- Canada
- ozone layer protection 310, 312, 313, 316
- Cancer Research UK 93, 96
- Carson, CA 165
- CCT programmes 21–2, 24, 33, 34, 35, 37
- Centre Party (Finland) 127, 129, 130
- Chartered Institute of Environmental Health 96
- Chile
- copper fund 260
- China
- tobacco control 93
- climate change 317–18
- collaboration 16
- Dutch delta approach 211, 213, 223, 240
- Communist Party (Denmark) 229
- Compton, CA 165, 170
- Confederation of Finnish Industries 133, 134
- consensual democracy 17
- Conservative Party (Norway) 250, 251, 252, 253, 258
- Conservative Party (UK)
- and NHS 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 79
 - and privatization 274
 - and tobacco controls 86, 95, 98
- Copenhagen
- ‘Finger Plan’ 12, 16, 218–40
 - ‘Principle Plan’ 231
 - S-train system 222, 226, 228, 230–1, 232, 233, 234, 237
- corporatism
- Denmark 223–4
 - Germany 290, 294, 298
 - Norway 249, 258
- craft work 2, 196, 238, 240
- Cybernetica AS 149, 153
- decentralization
- Brazil 22, 23, 24, 26
 - Denmark 224
 - Estonia 156

- decentralization (*cont.*)
 Finland 122, 133, 136
 UK 74
 USA 105
 Democratic Party (USA) 105, 107
 Denmark
 consensual democracy 17
 corporatism 223–4
 ozone layer protection 312, 313, 316
 urban planning 225
 welfare system 224
 see also Copenhagen
 DSB (railway company) 231
 DuPont 311
 Dutch delta approach *see under* Netherlands, the

 EEC (European Economic Community) 309,
 312, 313; *see also* European Union
 Eesti Mobiiltelefon 149
 Eesti Post 149
 Eesti Telekom 149
 Estonia
 Citizen Assembly 156
 cyber-attack (2007) 151
 digital ID 143, 144, 150, 151, 156
 digital transformation 12, 15, 16, 143–57
 electronic banking 151–2
 Informatics Council 149
 Look@World programme 151, 152
 Tiger Leap programme 151, 152–3
 X-Road 143, 144, 150, 156, 158 n. 5
 ethical investment 256–7
 European Union
 DESI (Digital Economy and Society Index) 144
 funding 145
 and tobacco control 93
 see also EEC

 Finland
 education system 12, 15, 16, 122–36
 ozone layer protection 310, 312, 313, 316
 political parties and coalitions 127–8
 technological development 146
 welfare system 249
 Finnish People's Democratic League 127, 128,
 129, 130
 Finnish Trade Union of Education 135
 First World War
 and returning American soldiers 104, 107
 Free Education Support Foundation
 (Finland) 132

 Germany
 corporatism 290, 294, 298

 FLO (Federal Labour Office) 291
 Hartz reforms 283, 284, 286, 287, 290–4,
 296–7, 298
 labour market policies 12, 15, 16, 283–99
 reunification 288
 welfare system 287–8
 GI Bill *see under* USA
 Great Depression 107, 267, 268, 294
 Great Recession *see* Recession (2008–9)
 Green Climate Fund 318

 Hansapank (Estonia) 152
 Helsinki 222
 Høje Tåstrup (Copenhagen) 232
 Huntington Park, CA 165, 170
 Hurricane Katrina 210

 ICTF (Intermodal Containerized Task
 Force, CA) 169
 IEA (International Association for the Evaluation
 of Educational Achievement) 125
 incremental adjustment 202, 214
 Indonesia
 delta management 204
 Ireland
 tobacco control 90, 95, 96, 97

 Japan
 healthcare expenditure 44
 ozone layer protection 311, 312, 313
 tobacco control 87, 93, 98

 Kazaa 152
 Kemi (Finland) 132
 Kyoto Protocol 307–8

 Labor Party (Australia) 182, 183, 185, 187, 193
 Labour Party (New Zealand)
 and cabinet acrimony 278, 279
 and economic policy 269–70
 and economic summit (1984) 271
 and electoral win (1984) 264
 and electoral win (1987) 276
 and electoral loss (1990) 264, 278
 and nuclear free policy 269
 and privatization 276–7
 and SOEs 273
 and taxation 273, 276
 Labour Party (Norway) 250, 251, 252, 254, 258
 Labour Party (New Labour; UK)
 and NHS 63, 64, 65, 69, 70, 72
 and tobacco controls 89, 93, 95
 LACTC (Los Angeles County Transportation
 Commission) 165, 166, 169

- Liberal Party (Australia) 183, 185
 LO (Norwegian Confederation of Trade Unions) 255
 London 222, 235
 Long Beach, CA
 Alameda Corridor project 17, 161–3, 166, 167, 169–71
 Los Angeles, CA
 Alameda Corridor project 17, 161–3, 166, 167, 169–71
 rail transit subway and rail lines 167
 urban development 222
 Luxembourg
 ozone layer protection 313
 Lynwood, CA 165, 170

 MCC (Melbourne City Council) 186
 Melbourne 12, 15, 16, 17, 180–98
 1985 Strategy Plan 183, 186, 187, 188, 190–1, 193, 196
 ‘creative city’ concept 188–9
 pedestrianization 188, 189, 191–2, 195
 ‘Places for People’ 182, 185, 188, 191
 ‘Postcode 3000’ 182, 186, 194–5
 ‘Shaping Melbourne’s Future’ 192
 Mexico
 Progesa 26, 35
 Prospera 33
 Milan 222
 Montreal 181
 Montreal Protocol 13, 15, 304–19
 Multilateral Ozone Fund 314, 316, 318
 MVA (Melbourne Voters’ Action) 187

 National Guard (USA) 117
 National Party (New Zealand) 264, 269, 278, 279
 NATO 151
 NBIM (Norges Bank Investment Management) 253, 260
 negative dependence 27
 Netherlands, the
 consensual democracy 17
 Delta Commissioner 201, 204, 206–9, 210, 211–12, 213–14
 Delta Plan 202
 Dutch delta approach 12, 15, 16, 201–14
 ‘resource curse’ 247
 ‘Room for the River’ programme 203
 tobacco control 87, 90, 98
 urban planning 222
 Veerman Committee 212
 New Orleans 210
 New Zealand
 economic turnaround 13, 15, 16, 17, 264–80
 Guaranteed Minimum Family Income (GMFI) 278
 NZ dollar 270–1, 275
 ozone layer protection 316
 privatization 274, 276–7
 Reserve Bank 275
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) 273–4, 276
 taxation 273, 276
 ‘Think Big’ programme 268
 welfare system 267
 NHS (National Health Service) *see under* UK
 NOAA (National Oceanic Atmosphere Administration) 305
 Nokia 146
 Norges Bank 247, 252, 253, 255, 260
 Nortal 153
 Norway
 corporatism 249, 258
 ethical investment 256–7
 ozone layer protection 310, 312, 313, 316
 Petroleum Fund 12, 15, 244–61
 welfare system 244
 NPM (New Public Management) 188, 191, 197, 272, 278, 292

 Oakland, CA 1
 OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) 7
 and *Bolsa Familia* 36
 and CCTs 34
 and Dutch delta approach 204
 economic survey of Norway 244
 job strategy 296
 and PISA 125
 ozone layer damage 13, 15, 304–19; *see also* Montreal Protocol
 Ozone Secretariat 305, 316–17

 PAP (People’s Action Party) 44, 48, 55–6
 Paris Agreement 318
 Phillips Petroleum 248
 Pirkkala (Finland) 132
 PIRLS (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study) 125
 PISA (Programme for International Student Achievement) 125, 134, 136
 policy adaptability 236, 237–8, 239
 policy analysis
 Alameda Corridor project 163
 Bolsa Familia programme 27–8
 Copenhagen ‘Finger Plan’ 226
 Dutch delta approach 203–4
 Estonia’s digital strategy 148–9, 155–7
 Finnish education 129

- policy analysis (*cont.*)
- Germany's labour market policies 291
 - GI Bill 105, 109
 - Marvellous Melbourne 187–8, 196–8
 - Montreal Protocol 310–12
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 270, 278–80
 - NHS waiting times 63, 67–8, 69, 71, 78–80
 - Petroleum Fund 250
 - Singapore's healthcare 45, 46
 - UK tobacco control 92–3, 99–100
- policy assessment/evaluation 4–7, 10–11
- endurance assessment 4, 5, 6, 9, 11
 - Alameda Corridor project 174, 176–7
 - Bolsa Família* 23, 32–5, 36
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 221, 236
 - Dutch Delta approach 205
 - Finland's education system 134–5
 - Germany's labour market policies 287
 - GI Bill 115–16
 - Marvellous Melbourne 195–6
 - Montreal Protocol 307
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 275–6
 - NHS waiting times reduction 79
 - Singapore's healthcare 59
 - UK's tobacco controls 85, 90, 98
- macro-level studies 6–7
- meso-level studies 7
- micro-level studies 7
- political assessment 4, 5, 6
- Alameda Corridor project 173–4, 175
 - Bolsa Família* 23, 28, 35, 36
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 219, 221, 238
 - Dutch Delta approach 205, 211
 - Estonia's digital transformation 145
 - Finland's education system 124, 135
 - Germany's labour market policies 286–7
 - GI Bill 105, 116–17, 118
 - Marvellous Melbourne 183
 - Montreal Protocol 306
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 265
 - NHS waiting times reduction 64, 71, 80
 - Petroleum Fund 246, 247, 258
 - Singapore's healthcare 54–7, 59
 - UK's tobacco controls 85, 86, 89–90, 100
- process assessment 5, 6
- Alameda Corridor project 173, 175
 - Bolsa Família* 23
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 221, 237
 - Dutch Delta approach 205, 211
 - Finland's education system 123–4, 135
 - Germany's labour market policies 286
 - GI Bill 105, 114–15, 118
 - Marvellous Melbourne 182–3
 - Montreal Protocol 306–7
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 265
 - NHS waiting times reduction 65, 67, 79
 - Petroleum Fund 258
 - Singapore's healthcare 58
 - UK's tobacco controls 85, 86, 88–9
- programmatically assessment 4, 5, 6
- Alameda Corridor project 172, 175
 - Bolsa Família* 22–3, 35–6
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 220–1, 235–6
 - Dutch Delta approach 205
 - Finland's education system 123
 - Germany's labour market policies 284–5
 - GI Bill 105, 112–13, 117–18
 - Marvellous Melbourne 181–2, 184
 - Montreal Protocol 305–6
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 265
 - NHS waiting times reduction 65, 67, 76, 77, 79
 - Petroleum Fund 246–7, 258
 - Singapore's healthcare 58
 - UK's tobacco controls 84, 86–8
- temporal factors 10–11
- policy design/formulation 5, 13
- Alameda Corridor project 164–8, 169–71
 - Bolsa Família* 21, 27–8, 29, 30, 33
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 226–9
 - Dutch Delta approach 206–8, 211
 - Estonia's digital transformation 145, 148–9, 150–2, 154, 156
 - evidence-based 17, 70–1, 84, 85, 88, 99, 100
 - Finland's education system 128–31
 - Germany's labour market policies 291–4
 - GI Bill 108–11
 - Marvellous Melbourne 181–4, 190–2, 193–4
 - Montreal Protocol 312–14
 - New Zealand's economic turnaround 271–2
 - NHS waiting times reduction 67, 68, 72–4, 75–6
 - Petroleum Fund 244, 246, 250–3
 - Singapore's healthcare 46, 51
 - UK's tobacco controls 85, 91, 94–7, 100
- policy implementation/delivery 5, 13
- Alameda Corridor rail project 168–71
 - Bolsa Família* 21, 27, 28–32, 33
 - Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 229–33
 - Dutch Delta approach 208–9
 - Estonia's digital transformation 152–4
 - Finland's education system 131–4
 - Germany's labour market policies 292–3
 - GI Bill 105, 112
 - Marvellous Melbourne 185–8, 192–3, 194, 195, 196

- Montreal Protocol 314–17
 New Zealand's economic turnaround 272–5
 NHS waiting times reduction 67, 73, 74–5, 76–8, 79
 Petroleum Fund 245, 249, 253–5
 Singapore's healthcare 46, 49–54
 UK's tobacco controls 85, 91, 98
 policy legitimacy 6, 13
 Bolsa Familia programme 29, 32–3
 New Zealand's economic turnaround 275–6
 NHS waiting times 63, 64
 UK tobacco control 85
 policy maintenance/revision 201, 203, 209–10, 213
 policy process 5, 6; *see also* political decision-making; policy design/formulation; policy implementation/delivery
 policy robustness 219, 236–8, 239–40
 policy success 3–6; *see also* policy assessment/evaluation
 policy succession 209
 policy termination 209
 policy transferability/replication 7, 11
 Alameda Corridor project 177
 Bolsa Familia 37
 Dutch delta approach 204
 Finland's education system 136
 GI Bill 118
 Montreal Protocol 317–18
 New Zealand's economic turnaround 278–80
 Petroleum Fund 260
 UK tobacco control 99
 political decision-making 5, 13
 Alameda Corridor project 170–1
 Bolsa Familia programme 28
 Copenhagen 'Finger Plan' 227, 229–30
 Dutch delta approach 203–4
 Estonia's digital transformation 149
 Finland's education system 124, 126, 128–31
 German labour market policies 289–92, 295
 GI Bill 105, 109–11
 Marvellous Melbourne 181–3, 185–8, 191, 192–3
 Montreal Protocol 309–10, 312–13
 New Zealand economic turnaround 271–2
 NHS waiting times 73–5
 Petroleum Fund 245, 250
 Singapore's healthcare 42, 45, 59
 UK tobacco control 88, 89, 93
 political work 2–3, 196, 238, 240
 Progressive Party (Norway) 246, 252, 254, 256

 Recession (2008–9) 34, 162, 171, 172, 174, 283, 294
 Republican Party (USA) 105, 110

 resource curse 244, 247, 251, 260
 Rijkswaterstaat 201

 Santa Fe railroad 163, 168
 SCAG (Southern California Association of Governments) 164, 167, 169, 173, 177
 Seattle 181
 Second World War
 and returning soldiers 104
 and support from tobacco companies 89, 91
 Singapore
 Agency for Care Effectiveness 50
 Community Health Assistant Scheme 51–2
 Group Purchasing Office 50
 healthcare system 12, 15, 16, 17, 42–59
 Health Promotion Board 50
 Health Sciences Authority 52
 hospital efficiency 45
 hospital ownership 45, 50
 Medifund 46, 47, 49
 Medisave 45, 49, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59
 MediShield 45–6, 49, 53, 57, 59
 MediShield Life (ML) 47, 53, 54, 58
 Merdeka subsidies 52
 Ministry of Health (MOH) 50, 51, 52, 53, 56
 Monetary Authority of Singapore 52
 National Electronic Health Records (NEHR) 54
 Pioneer Generation subsidies 52
 public health measures 45, 48
 public housing 48
 Singapore medical councils 52
 welfare system 47, 56
 Skype 143, 152, 153, 154
 social security *see* welfare system
 Social Democratic Party (Finland) 127, 128, 130, 132, 133
 Social Democratic Party (Germany) 289, 293
 Socialist Left Party (Norway) 246, 252, 256
 socially responsible investment (SRI) 257
 Southern Pacific railroad 163, 168, 169
 South Gate, CA 165, 170
 Soviet Union 313
 Stockholm 222
 Sweden
 education system 134, 135
 ozone layer protection 310, 312, 313, 316
 Swedish People's Party of Finland 127, 128
 Switzerland
 ozone layer protection 313, 316
 Sydney 191
 Opera House 9

 Tallinn
 NATO cyber security centre 151

- TIMSS (Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study) 125
- top-down management 15–16
- Australia 183
 - UK 12, 77, 79
- Toronto Group 312
- UK
- devolution 77, 94–5, 96
 - economic market for New Zealand 267
 - GDS (Government Digital Service) 145
 - NHS
 - expenditure 66
 - Foundation Trusts 74, 75, 76
 - GP fundholding 69–70, 72, 74
 - internal market 69–70
 - PCGs (Primary Care Groups) 70, 72
 - PCTs (Primary Care Trusts) 73
 - waiting times reduction 12, 15, 16, 63–80;
 - in Scotland 77–8; in Wales 77, 78, 311, 312
 - as model for Singapore 44
 - privatization 274
 - tobacco control 12, 84–100
 - in Scotland 89, 96–7
 - urban planning 225, 235
- Union Pacific railroad 168, 169
- Urban Planning Lab 218, 219, 227, 229, 238
- urban sprawl 182, 193, 220
- USA
- Alameda rail corridor project 12, 17, 161–78
 - delta management 204
 - energy policy 10–11
 - GI Bill (New Deal for Veterans) 12, 15, 17, 104–18
 - 'New Deal' plan 107–8
 - ozone layer protection 310, 312, 313, 316
 - resettlement of black agricultural workers 10
 - Sheppard Towner program 106
 - Social Security Act (SSA) 108, 111
 - urban sprawl 220
 - welfare system 108, 109
- Vernon, CA 170
- Veterans Administration (VA) 112, 115
- Veterans of Foreign Wars (VFW) 107, 109, 110, 117
- Vienna Convention 304, 312
- Vietnam
- delta management 204
- welfare system
- Brazil 24–5, 35
 - Denmark 224
 - Finland 249
 - Germany 287–8
 - New Zealand 267
 - Norway 244
 - Singapore 47, 56
 - USA 108, 109
- Worker's Party (Brazil) 16, 26, 29, 33, 36
- World Bank 7, 34, 36
- World Health Organization (WHO) 44, 57
- Framework Convention for Tobacco Control (FCTC) 86–7, 88, 89, 100
- Ylitornio (Finland) 132